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Résumé: Michael Tonry

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Education: Yale Law School, LL.B. 1970; University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, A.B. (history) 1966; Free University Amsterdam, Ph.D. (*h.c.*) 2010.

Employment

McKnight Presidential Professor of Criminal Law and Policy, and director, Institute of Crime and Public Policy, University of Minnesota (since 8/90); Professor of Law and Public Policy, and director, Institute of Criminology, University of Cambridge (5/99 – 1/05); president, Castine Research Corporation (1983 - 2005); private solo law practice, Castine, Maine (7/83 – 8/90); professor of law, University of Maryland (9/76 - 6/83); private practice, Dechert Price & Rhoads, Philadelphia (10/74 - 9/76); lecturer in law, Faculty of Law, University of Birmingham, England (7/73 - 9/74); research associate, Center for Studies in Criminal Justice, University of Chicago (12/71 - 7/73); private practice, Sonnenschein, Levinson, Carlin, Nath, and Rosenthal, Chicago (3/70 - 12/71).

Related Professional Experience

Guggenheim Fellowship (2021-2022); President, European Society of Criminology (2012-2015); Scientific Member, Max-Planck-Gesellschaft (since 2012); visiting professor, University of Lausanne (2001-2015); senior fellow, Netherlands Institute for the Study of Crime and Law Enforcement, Amsterdam (2003-2018); president, American Society of Criminology, 2005-2008; visiting professor, Max-Planck Institute for International and Comparative Criminal Law (1998-99); Humboldt-Stiftung *Forschungspreisträger* (1997-2002); visiting professor of law, Leiden University, the Netherlands (1996-98); visiting fellow, All Souls College, Oxford (1994-95); director, MacArthur Foundation/U.S. Department of Justice Program on Human Development and Criminal Behavior (1986-90); editor, *Crime and Justice—A Review of Research* (since 1977); editor and publisher, *The Castine Patriot* (1987-90); editor, *Overcrowded Times* (1989–2000); editor, *Studies in Crime and Public Policy*, Oxford University Press (since 1992); editor, *Oxford Readers in Criminology* (1994-2000); editor, *Criminology in Europe* (2001—2010); editor, *Oxford Handbooks in Criminology and Criminal Justice* (since 2008); editor, *Oxford Handbooks in Criminology and Criminal Justice On-line* (since 2012); editor, *Oxford Studies in Penal Theory and Philosophy* (2010-2014).

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Books, as author

Doing Justice, Preventing Crime. New York: Oxford University Press (2020).

Sentencing Fragments—Penal Reform in America, 1975-2025. New York: Oxford University Press (2016).

Punishing Race: A Continuing American Dilemma. New York: Oxford University Press (2011).

Thinking about Punishment: Penal Policy across Space, Time, and Discipline. London: Ashgate (2009).

Thinking about Crime: Sense and Sensibility in American Penal Culture. New York: Oxford University Press (2004).

Punishment and Politics: Evidence and Emulation in the Making of English Crime Control Policy. Cullompton, Devon, UK: Willan (2004).

Intermediate Sanctions in Sentencing Guidelines. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office (1997).

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Malign Neglect—Race, Crime, and Punishment in America. New York: Oxford University Press (1995).

Human Development and Criminal Behavior: New Ways of Advancing Knowledge. New York: Springer (1991); with Lloyd E. Ohlin and David P. Farrington.

Between Prison and Probation—Intermediate Punishments in a Rational Sentencing System. New York: Oxford University Press (1990); with Norval Morris.

The Sentencing Commission—Guidelines for Criminal Sanctions. Boston: Northeastern University Press (1987); with Kay A. Knapp and Andrew von Hirsch.

Sentencing Reform Impacts. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office (1987).

Hypnotically Refreshed Testimony: Enhanced Memory or Tampering with the Evidence? Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office (1985); with Martin T. Orne and others.

Books, as editor

Organizing Crime: Mafias, Markets, and Networks. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2020); editor, with Peter Reuter.

Of One-Eyed and Toothless Miscreants: Making the Punishment Fit the Crime? New York: Oxford University Press (2020); editor.

American Sentencing: What Happens and Why? Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2019); editor.

Policciamentoo Moderno, second edition. Saõ Paolo, Brazil: Editora da Universidade de Saõ Paolo (2017); editor, with Norval Morris.

Reinventing American Criminal Justice. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2017); editor, with Daniel S. Nagin.

Sentencing Policies and Practices in Western Countries—Comparative and Cross-national Perspectives. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2016); editor.

Why Crime Rates Fall, and Why They Don't. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2014); editor.

The Oxford Handbook of Ethnicity, Crime, and Immigration. New York: Oxford University Press (2014); editor, with Sandra Bucerius.

Crime and Justice in America, 1975-2025. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2013); editor.

Prosecutors and Politics: A Comparative Perspective. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2012); editor.

Crime and Justice in Scandinavia. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2011); editor with Tapio Lappi-Seppälä.

The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Criminal Justice. New York: Oxford University Press (2011); editor.

Retributivism Has a Past. Has It a Future? New York: Oxford University Press (2011); editor.

Why Punish? How Much? New York: Oxford University Press (2011); editor.

The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Public Policy. New York: Oxford University Press (2009); editor.

Crime, Punishment, and Politics in Comparative Perspective. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2007); editor.

Crime and Justice in the Netherlands. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2007); editor, with Catrien Bijleveld.

Crime and Punishment in Western Countries, 1980-99. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2005); editor, with David P. Farrington.

The Future of Imprisonment. New York: Oxford University Press (2004); editor.

Cross-national Studies of Crime and Justice. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics (2004); editor, with David P. Farrington and Patrick Langan.

Youth Crime and Youth Justice: Comparative and Cross-national Perspectives. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2004); editor, with Anthony Doob.

Confronting Crime: Crime Control under New Labour. Cullompton, Devon, UK: Willan (2003); editor.

Ideology, Crime and Criminal Justice: A Symposium in Honour of Sir Leon Radzinowicz. Cullompton, Devon, UK: Willan (2002); editor, with Anthony E. Bottoms.

Reform and Punishment: The Future of Sentencing. Cullompton, Devon, UK: Willan (2002); editor, with Susan A. Rex.

Penal Reform in Overcrowded Times. New York: Oxford University Press (2001); editor.

Sentencing and Sanctions in Western Countries. New York: Oxford University Press (2001); editor, with Richard S. Frase.

Prisons. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1999); editor, with Joan Petersilia.

The Handbook of Crime and Punishment. New York: Oxford University Press (1998), editor.

Youth Violence. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1998); editor, with Mark H. Moore.

Ethnicity, Crime, and Immigration—Comparative and Cross-national Perspectives. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1997); editor.

Sentencing Reform in Overcrowded Time—A Comparative Perspective. New York: (Oxford University Press 1997); editor, with Kathleen Hatlestad.

Building a Safer Society: Strategic Approaches to Crime Prevention. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1995); editor, with David P. Farrington.

Intermediate Sanctions in Overcrowded Times. Boston: Northeastern University Press (1995); editor, with Kate Hamilton.

Beyond the Law: Crime in Complex Organizations. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1993); editor, with Albert J. Reiss, Jr.

Modern Policing. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1992); editor, with Norval Morris [Portuguese version published in 2003 by Editora da Universidade de Saõ Paulo as *Policimento Moderno*].

Drugs and Crime. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1990); editor, with James Q. Wilson.

Family Violence. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1989); editor, with Lloyd Ohlin.

Managing Appeals in Federal Courts. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office (1988); editor, with Robert A. Katzmann.

Prediction and Classification. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1987); editor, with Don M. Gottfredson.

Communities and Crime. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1986); editor, with Albert J. Reiss, Jr. [Japanese version published in two volumes in 1994 and 1995 by Joshi Bohan Kenkyu of Tokyo].

Reform and Punishment—Essays on Criminal Sentencing. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1983); editor, with Franklin E. Zimring.

Research on Sentencing: The Search for Reform, report of the National Academy of Sciences Panel on Sentencing Research. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press (1983); editor with others (and principal author of Chapters 1, 3, and 4).

Transfer between Courts, Juvenile Justice Standards Project. American Bar Association and Institute for Judicial Administration (1977); special editor (and ghost writer).

Crime and Justice—A Review of Research, volumes 1-50 (University of Chicago Press 1979-2021); editor.

Articles

“Fatalism and Indifference—The Influence of the Frontier on American Criminal Justice.” In *Crime and Justice—A Review of Research* 50: __-__ (2021).

“Doing Justice in Sentencing.” In *Crime and Justice—A Review of Research* 50: __-__ (2021).

“Organized Crime—Less than Meets the Eye.” In *Organizing Crime: Mafias, Markets, and Networks. Reinventing American Criminal Justice*, edited by Michael Tonry and Peter Reuter (University of Chicago Press 2020); with Peter Reuter.

“Is Proportionality in Punishment Possible and Achievable?” In *Of One-Eyed and Toothless Miscreants: Making the Punishment Fit the Crime*, edited by Michael Tonry (Oxford University Press 2020).

“Predictions of Dangerousness in Sentencing: Déjà Vu All Over Again.” In *American Sentencing: What Happens and Why?*, edited by Michael Tonry (University of Chicago Press 2019).

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“Penal Policy and the Rule of Law in Disrupted Societies.” In *Kriminológia és Kriminálpolitika a Jgállam Szolgálatában* (Criminology and Criminal Policy Serving the Rule of Law), edited by Petra Bárd, Andrea Borbíró, and Katalin Gönczöl (Budapest: ELTE Eötvös Kiadó 2019).

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“Mandatory Penalties.” In *The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Criminal Justice*, edited by Michael Tonry (Oxford University Press 2011).

“Probation and Community Penalties.” In *The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Criminal Justice*, edited by Michael Tonry (Oxford University Press 2011).

“A nemzeti büntetőpolitikák magyarázatai és ezek kelet-közép-európai vonatkozásai” (Explanations of National Punishment Policies and their Implications for Central and Eastern Europe). In *Kriminológiai Tanulmányok* 47:51-63 (2011).

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“Making Peace, Not a Desert: Penal Reform Should Be About Values Not Justice Reinvestment.” In *Criminology and Public Policy* 10 (3):637-48 (2011).

“Can Twenty-first Century Punishment Policies be Justified in Principle?” In *Retributivism Has a Past. Has It a Future?* edited by Michael Tonry (Oxford University Press 2011).

“Alle Radici delle Politiche Penali Americane. Una Storia Nazionale.” In *Criminalia: Annuario di scienze penalistiche* 2010:91-124 (2010).

“Foreword.” In *Crime and Punishment in Contemporary Greece*, edited by Leonidas Cheliotis and Sappho Xenakis (Peter Lang AG 2011).

“Juvenile Justice Cross-nationally Considered.” In *The Oxford Handbook of Juvenile Delinquency and Juvenile Justice*, edited by Barry Feld and Donna Bishop (Oxford University Press 2011); with Colleen Chambers.

“Less Imprisonment is No Doubt a Good Thing; More Policing Probably is Not.” In *Criminology and Public Policy* 10(1):137-52 (2011).

“Less Imprisonment, Less Crime: A Reply to Daniel Nagin.” In *Contemporary Issues in Criminological Theory and Research*, 2d. ed, edited by Richard Rosenfeld, Kenna Quinet, and Crystal A. Garcia (Cengage 2011).

“The Costly Consequences of Populist Posturing: ASBOs, Victims, ‘Rebalancing’, and Diminution of Support for Civil Liberties.” In *Punishment & Society* 12(4):387-413 (2010).

“‘Public Criminology’ and Evidence-based Policy.” In *Criminology and Public Policy* 9(4):783-97 (2010).

“The Social, Psychological, and Political Causes of Racial Disparities in the American Criminal Justice System.” In *Crime and Justice—A Review of Research* 39:273-312 (2010).

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“Evidence-based Penal Policies and Practices.” In *Günter Kaiser Memorial Conference*, edited by Hans-Jörg Albrecht (Max Planck Institute 2010).

“The Questionable Relevance of Previous Convictions to Punishments for Later Crimes.” In *Previous Convictions at Sentencing: Theoretical and Applied Perspectives*, edited by Julian V. Roberts and Andrew von Hirsch (Hart 2010).

“Foreword.” In *Race, Crime and Criminal Justice*, edited by Anita Kalunta-Crumpton (Palgrave Macmillan 2010).

“Rebalancing the Criminal Justice System in Favour of the Victim: Victims’ Programmes, Policies, and Politics in England and Wales.” In *Hearing the Victim: Adversarial Justice, Crime Victims, and the State*, edited by Anthony E. Bottoms and Julian V. Roberts (Willan 2010).

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- “The Mostly Unintended Effects of Mandatory Penalties: Two Centuries of Consistent Findings.” In *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research* 38:65-114 (2009).
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- “Crime and Human Rights: How Political Paranoia, Protestant Fundamentalism, and Constitutional Obsolescence Combined to Devastate Black America.” In *Criminology* 46:1-33 (2008).
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- “Sentencing in South Africa.” In *Sentencing in South Africa* (Open Society Foundation of South Africa 2007).
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